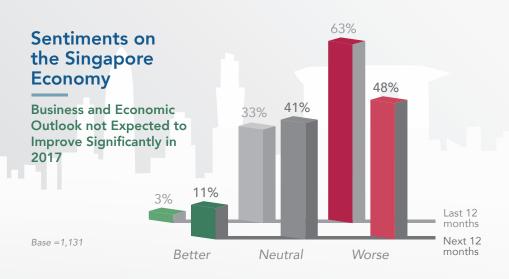


National Business Survey 2016/2017

The Singapore Business Federation (SBF) commissioned local research agency, Blackbox Research, to conduct its National Business Survey 2016/2017.

- > The survey collected views from over 1,100 members (1,131) across all major industries from 10 October to 23 November 2016.
- > This was the 9th annual survey conducted by SBF.

Outlook: Businesses expect rough waters in 2017



Key Challenges Faced by Businesses When Operating in Singapore

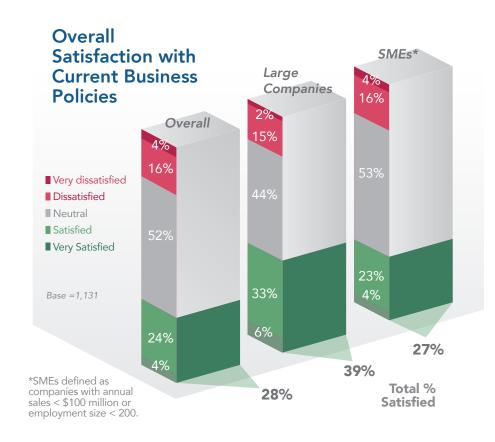
Operation Costs (excl. labour costs)	68%
Labour / Manpower Issues	66%
Business Competition	55%
Revenue Growth	46%
Government Regulations	31%
Access to Finance	17%
Technological Change & Disruption	16%
Access to New Overseas Markets	16%
Logistics / Transport	11%
Taxes	11%

The overall climate for businesses has been difficult over the past year with nearly two thirds (63%) saying that the economic climate got worse in 2016.

Nearly half (48%) believe that 2017 will be even worse.

Operating costs and manpower issues remain the biggest challenge. Key manpower issues faced are rising costs, manpower rules and regulations, and attracting and retaining younger workers.

Businesses are critical of Government policies – measures not sufficient to weather the worsening conditions

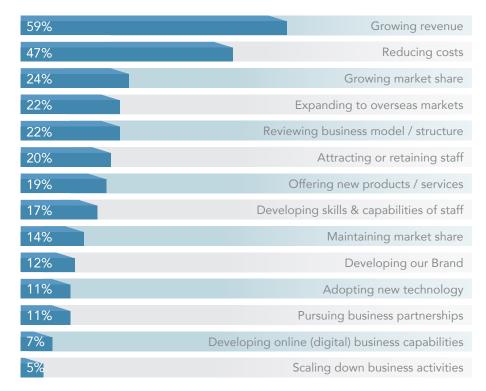


Businesses also appear to be looking for more help from the Government. Only 28% express satisfaction with current business policies. This is lower amongst SMEs (only 27% satisfaction compared to 39% among large companies).

The focus over the next 12 months is revenue growth and cost reduction. Support measures to help counteract the worsening economic conditions should be the Government's main objective when helping businesses in the short to medium term.

Not surprisingly, measures to assist with manpower issues and lower Government compliance costs top business priorities for the Government's 2017 Budget.

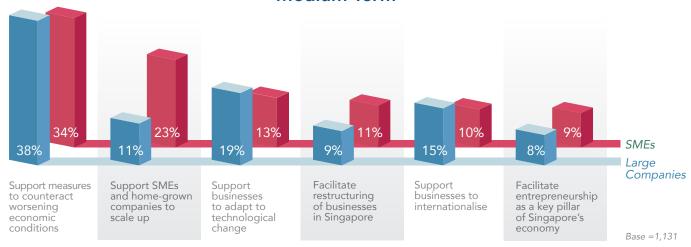
Focus of Businesses over the Next 12 Months

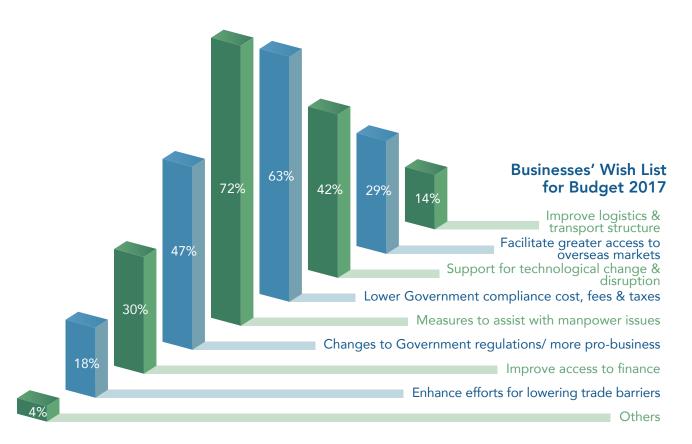


Base =1,125

Businesses are critical of Government policies – measures not sufficient to weather the worsening conditions

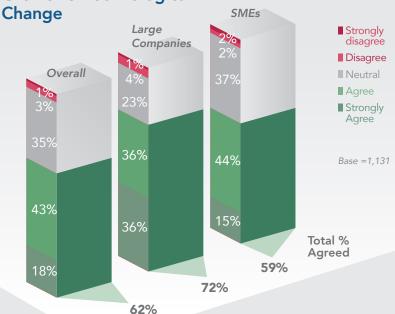
Businesses' View of What Should be the Government's Main Objective When Designing Economic Policies to Help in the Short to Medium Term





Business not yet embracing the push for economic transformation

Extent to Which Businesses Agree that They have to Transform to Adapt to Slowing Economic Growth & Technological

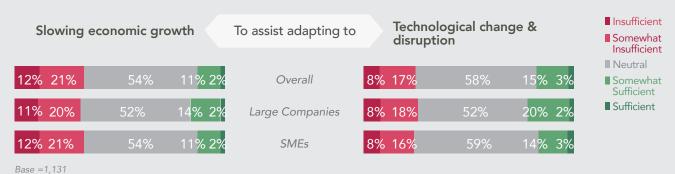


Overall, just slightly more than 62% of businesses agree that there is a need for companies to transform. The Government's message for businesses to embrace economic transformation is met with mixed enthusiasm. Among SMEs, only 15% strongly agree with the need to transform to counter the slowing economic growth as well as technological change. 36% of large companies strongly agree.

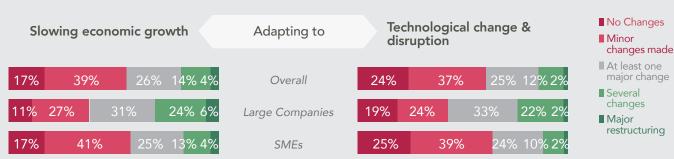
Only 13% and 18% of businesses feel that sufficient steps have been taken by the Government to assist them in adapting to the slowing economic growth and technological change and disruption respectively. Majority are neutral.

In terms of adapting to change, SMEs are much less prepared compared to large companies.

How Businesses Would Describe the Steps Taken by the Government



6 in 10 SMEs Have Not Made Significant Adjustments Yet

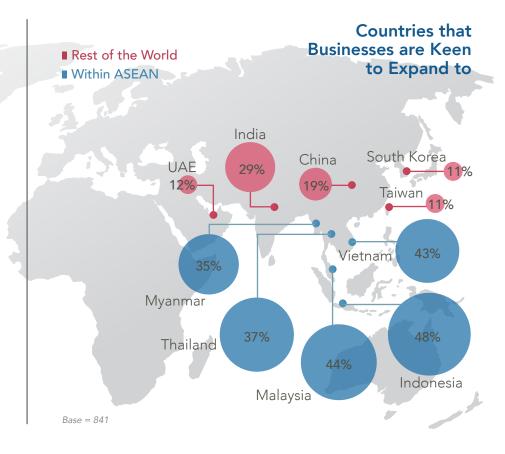


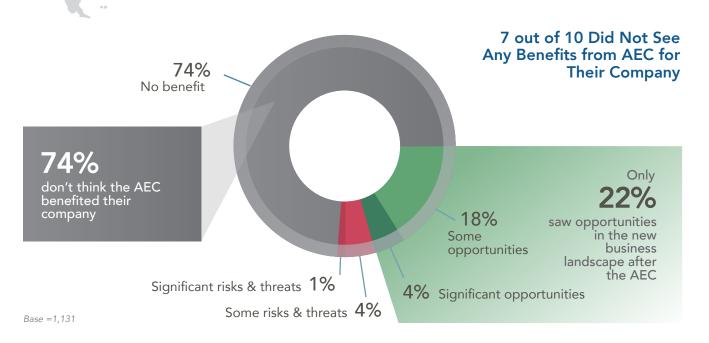
Base =1,131

International expansion: businesses keen to expand, but the lack of good know-how is a major barrier

ASEAN is the preferred region for overseas expansion, but only 22% of businesses have identified specific opportunities since the launch of the ASEAN Economic Community (AEC).

Only one in five (21%) businesses claim to have benefitted from our Free Trade Agreements (FTAs), while over half (52%) feel less well informed about the benefits of our FTAs.

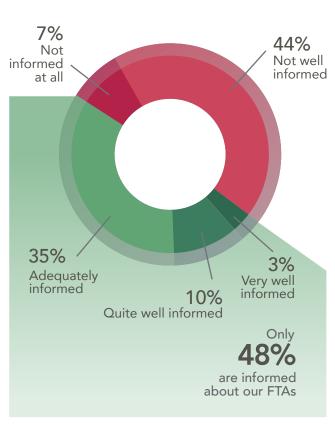


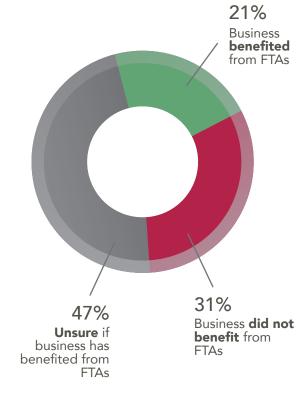


Percentages do not add up to 100% due to rounding

International expansion: businesses keen to expand, but the lack of good know-how is a major barrier

Lack of Awareness on FTA Benefits across the Board





Percentages do not add up to 100% due to rounding

Base = 885

Survey conducted by:

Strategy & Development Division, Singapore Business Federation All Rights Reserved



In collaboration with: Blackbox Research



If you need any clarifications, kindly contact Research@sbf.org.sg.